30. The population of a place increased to 54000 in 2003 at the rate of 5% per annum. Find the population in 2001.

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	ACDSE Couching for Stathematics and Scrence	
S.No	Answer I	Marks
GROL	JP - A	
1	Additive inverse of 2/(-9) = 2/9	1
2	X = 7	1
3	10 Sides .	1
4	"Probability of impossible event"= 0	1
5	9	1
6	Class- Size= 125 – 100 = 25	1
GROU	JP - B	
7	Write rational numbers that are equal to their reciprocals.	2
8	8x - 3 = 6x, $8x - 6x = 3$, $2x = 3$, $x = 3/2$	2
9	the sum of the angles of $(n - 2)$ triangles = $180 \times (n - 2)$	2
	(i) 3 sides = 180* (ii) 4 sides = 360*	
10	the outcomes of an event of getting composite number are 4 & 6	2
11	square root of the number 6400 = $\sqrt{2x2x2x2x2x2x2x2x5x5}$ = 2x2x2x2x5 = 80.	2
12	the cube root of $1728 = \sqrt[3]{2x2x2x2x2x2x3x3x3} = 2x2x3$	2
GROU		
13	Check your self.	3
14	Let the number be x.	3
	So, the other number is (x + 18).	
	(x + 18) + x = 110, $2x + 18 = 110$, $2x = 110 - 18$	
	2x = 92 , x = 46	
	So, the numbers are 46 and 64.	
15	Check your self.	3
16	Check your self.	3
17	If the number of rows and number of columns are to be equal, then the total number of trees will be	3
	in the form of x^2 , which is nothing but a perfect square.	
	As 1000 is not a perfect square, we have to check for a perfect square above and nearest to	
	1000. It's 1024, which is square of 32. So he needs to add 24 more trees to get 1024.	
	Check Method	
18	144-1=143 ,143-3=140 ,140-5=135 , 135-7=128 , 128-9=119	3
	119-11=108 ,108-13=95 , 95-15=80 , 80-17=63 , 63-19=44	
	44-21=23 , 23-23=0	
	$\sqrt{144}$ =12	
19	$\sqrt[3]{3375} = \sqrt[3]{3x3x3x5x5x5} = 15$	3
20	$1:5 = 1/5 = (1/5 \times 100) \% = 20 \%$	3
21	Good in Maths = 40% 0f 25 = 40 x 25 /100 = 10	3
	Not Good in Maths = 25 -10 = 15	
22.	Total Cost = 15500 + 450 = 19,950.	3
	Profit in rupees= 15% of 19,950 = Rs.2992.50	
~	Selling Price = 19,950 + 2992.50 = Rs. 22942.50	
GROU	JP- D	
23	Reciprocal of $\frac{-7}{16} = \frac{16}{-7}$. Now, 6/13 X 16/-7 = - 96/91	4
24	$7y + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{26}{3} - 2y = 7y + 2y = \frac{26}{3} - \frac{5}{3}$, $9y = 21/3$, $9y = 7$ then, $Y = 7/9$	4
25	the sum of the exterior angles of a regular polygon is =360* so the No. of sides =360 / exterior angle = 360/18=20 Sides	4
26.	Check your self.	4

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28.	 (i) the probability of getting a prime number = 3/6 = 0.5 (ii) the probability of getting odd number = 3/6 = 0.5 (iii) the probability of getting a number greater than 3 = 3/6 = 0.5 (iv) the probability of getting a number 8 = 0 	4		
29.	Check your self.	4		
30.	Given , Population in 2003 = 54,000 , R = 5% , n = 2 years. Let, Population in 2001 = x 54,000 = x (1 + 5/100) ² 54,000 = x (21/20) ² X = $\frac{54,000 \times 20 \times 20}{21 \times 21}$, x = 48,979.59 , X = 48,980.	4		