## ASSIGNMENT (NCJPS/GSA/X/MATHS/2011-12/02)

## Chapter: - Polynomials, Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables, Triangles and Statistics

Q1. If one of the zeroes of the quadratic polynomial $(k-1) x^{2}+k x+1$ is -3 , then what is the value of $k$.
Ans. 4/3.
Q2.If zeroes of the quadratic polynomial $x^{2}+(a+1) x+b$ are 2 and -3 then find the value of $a$ and $b$.
Ans. 0,-6.
Q3. Find the number of polynomials having zeroes as -2 or 5 . Ans. More than 3.
Q4. If one of the zeros of the cubic polynomial $x^{3}+a x^{2}+b x+c$ is -1 , then what is the product of other two zeroes. Ans. $\mathrm{b}-\mathrm{a}+1$.

Q5. Find the zeros of the following polynomials by factorization method and verify the relations between The zeroes and the coefficients of the polynomials:-
(i) $x^{3}-2 x^{2}-15 x$
Ans. 0,-3,5
(ii) $2 x^{2}-(1+2 \sqrt{2}) x+\sqrt{2} \quad$ Ans. $1 / 2, \sqrt{2}$

Q6.Find a quadratic polynomial, the sum and product of whose zeroes are $\sqrt{2}$ and $-3 / 2$, respectively. Also find its zeroes. Ans. $\frac{1}{2}[\sqrt{2} x+1][\sqrt{2 x-3}]-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$,
Q7.If the remainder on division of $x^{3}+2 x^{2}+k x+3$ by $x-3$ is 21 , find the quotient and the value of $k$. Hence, find the zeroes of the cubic polynomial $x^{3}+2 x^{2}+k x-18$ Ans. $x^{2}+5 x+6,-9,3,-2,-3$,

Q8.Given that the zeroes of the cubic polynomial $x^{3}-6 x^{2}+3 x+10$ are of the form $a, a+b, a+2 b$ for some real Numbers $a$ and $b$, find the value of $a$ and $b$ as well as the zeroes of the given polynomial. Ans. $-1,3$ or5,- -3 , Zeroes are -1,2,5

Q9. Find $k$ so that $x^{2}+2 x+k$ is a factor of $2 x^{4}+x^{3}-14 x^{2}+5 x+6$. Also find all the zeroes of the two polynomials. Ans. $-3,1,-3,2,-1 / 2$

Q10. Given that $x-\sqrt{5}$ is a factor of the cubic polynomial $x^{3}-3 \sqrt{5} x^{2}+13 x-3 \sqrt{5}$, find all the zeroes of the polynomial. Ans. $\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2}$,

Q11. For which values of $a$ and $b$, are the zeroes of $q(x)=x^{3}+2 x^{2}+a$ also the zeroes of the polynomial $p(x)=x^{5}-x^{4}-4 x^{3}+3 x^{2}+3 x+b$ ? Which zeroes of $p(x)$ are not the zeroes of $q(x)$ ? Ans. $-1,-2,1,2$

Q12. Aruna has only Re 1 and Re 2 coins with her. If the total number of coins that she has is 50 and the Amount of money with her is Rs. 75, then the number of Re 1 and Rs 2 coins are, respectively. Ans. 25,25

Q13. Find the value of $c$ for which the pair of equations $c x-y=2$ and $6 x-2 y=3$ will have infinitely many Solutions. Ans. No value.

Q14. Is the pair of equations $x+2 y-3=0$ and $6 y+3 x-9=0$ consistent? Justify your answer. Ans. Yes
Q15.Draw the graphs of the equations $x=3, x=5$ and $2 x-y-4=0$. Also find the area of the quadrilateral formed By the lines and the $x$-axis. Ans. 8 sq units.

Q16. A motor boat can travel 30 km upstream and 28 km downstream in 7 hours. It can travel 21 km upstream and return in 5 hours.Find the speed of the boat in still water and the speed of the stream.
Ans. $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}, 4 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$

Q17. Determine, algebraically, the vertices of the triangle formed by the lines:- $3 x-y=3,2 x-3 y=2$ and $x+2 y=8$, Ans. $(1,0),(2,3),(4,2)$

Q18. Legs (sides other than the hypotenuse) of a right triangle are of length 16 cm and 8 cm . Find the lenth of the side of the largest square that can be inscribed in the triangle. Ans $.16 / 3 \mathrm{~cm}$.

Q19. An aeroplane leaves an airport and flies duo north at $300 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. At the same time, another aeroplane leaves the same airport and flies duo west at $400 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. How far apart the two aeroplanes would be after 1 hour 30 minutes. Ans. 750 km .

Q20. Prove that if a line is drawn parallel to one side of a triangle to intersect the other two sides ,then the two sides are divided in the same ratio.

Q21.Daily wages of 110 workers, obtained in a survey, are tabulated below:-

| Daily wages(in Rs) | $100-120$ | $120-140$ | $140-160$ | $160-180$ | $180-200$ | $200-220$ | $220-240$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of worker | 10 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 13 |

Compute the mean daily wages of these workers. Ans. 170.20
Q22. The percentages of marks obtained by 100 students in an examination are given below:-

| Marks | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ | $55-60$ | $60-65$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 14 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 18 | 8 | 3 |

Determine the median percentage of marks. Ans. 45.40
Q23.The frequency distribution table of agricultural holdings in a village is given below:-

| Area of land(in hectares) | $1-3$ | $3-5$ | $5-7$ | $7-9$ | $9-11$ | $11-13$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of families | 20 | 45 | 80 | 55 | 40 | 12 |

Find the modal agricultural holdings of the village .Ans. 6.20
Q24.The annual rainfall record of a city for 66 days is given in the following table:-

| Rainfall (in cm) | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of days | 22 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 6 |

Calculate the median rainfall using ogives (of more than type and of less than type). Ans. 21.25
Q25. Find the mean of first $n$ natural numbers. Ans. $(\mathrm{n}+1) / 2$

